CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method in a data processing system for maintaining
- 2 a database of usage information of a plurality of
- 3 physical devices, said method comprising the steps of:
- 4 providing a virtualization system interposed between
- 5 a host computer system and a plurality of physical
- 6 devices, wherein said host computer system is capable of
- 7 accessing virtual interfaces and is incapable of directly
- 8 accessing any of said plurality of physical devices;
- 9 establishing a database within said virtualization
- 10 system for storing information; and
- storing, within said database, information about
- 12 transactions processed by said virtualization system
- 13 utilizing said plurality of physical devices.
 - 1 2. The method according to claim 1, further comprising
 - 2 the step of accessing, utilizing said host computer
 - 3 system, said database.
 - 1 3. The method according to claim 2, further comprising
 - 2 the step of utilizing said database by said host computer
 - 3 system to analyze performance of said plurality of
 - 4 physical devices.
 - 1 4. The method according claim 1, further comprising the
 - 2 steps of:
 - 3 detecting an error in one of said plurality of
 - 4 physical devices; and

- 5 storing information about said error in said
- 6 database.
- 1 5. The method according to claim 1, further comprising
- 2 the step of storing, within said database, information
- 3 about a usage of each one of said plurality of storage
- 4 devices.
- 1 6. The method according to claim 1, further comprising
- 2 the step of for each one of said plurality of physical
- 3 devices, maintaining a separate history within said
- 4 database of usage of each one of said plurality of
- 5 storage devices.
- 1 7. The method according to claim 1, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- detecting an error in one of said plurality of
- 4 physical devices occurring during processing of one of a
- 5 plurality of transactions;
- 6 identifying said one of said plurality of physical
- 7 devices having said error;
- 8 identifying said one of said plurality of
- 9 transactions associated with said error; and
- 10 storing information about said error including said
- 11 identification of said one of plurality of transactions
- 12 and said identification of said one of said plurality of
- 13 physical devices in said database.
 - 1 8. The method according to claim 7, further comprising
 - 2 the step of storing said information about said error in

- 3 said database with an entry associated with said one of
- 4 said identified one of said plurality of physical
- 5 devices.
- 1 9. The method according to claim 1, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- 3 processing, within said virtualization system, a
- 4 transaction between said host computer system and a first
- 5 virtual interface by translating said first virtual
- 6 interface to one of said plurality of physical devices
- 7 associated with said first virtual interface; and
- storing, in said database, information about said
- 9 transaction.
- 1 10. The method according to claim 9, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- maintaining a separate history within said database
- 4 of usage of each one of said plurality of physical
- 5 devices; and
- 6 storing said information in a history associated
- 7 with said one of said plurality of physical devices.
- 1 11. The method according to claim 9, further comprising
- 2 the step of monitoring, utilizing said virtualization
- 3 system, said transaction.
- 1 12. The method according to claim 9, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- 3 collecting, utilizing said virtualization system, an
- 4 identification of said first virtual interface; and

- 5 storing said identification of said first virtual
- 6 interface in said entry associated with said transaction.
- 1 13. The method according to claim 9, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- 3 collecting, utilizing said virtualization system, an
- 4 identification of said one of said plurality of physical
- 5 devices associated with said first virtual interface; and
- 6 storing said identification of said one of said
- 7 plurality of physical devices in said entry associated
- 8 with said transaction.
- 1 14. The method according to claim 9, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- 3 collecting, utilizing said virtualization system, an
- 4 identification of a physical device utilized during said
- 5 transaction; and
- 6 storing said identification of said physical device
- 7 in said entry associated with said transaction.
- 1 15. The method according to claim 14, wherein the step
- 2 of collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises the step of collecting an
- 4 identification of a particular tape cartridge.
- 1 16. The method according to claim 14, wherein the step
- of collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises the step of collecting an
- 4 identification of a particular hub.

- 1 17. The method according to claim 14, wherein the step
- 2 of collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises the step of collecting an
- 4 identification of a particular switch.
- 1 18. The method according to claim 14, wherein the step
- 2 of collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises the step of collecting an
- 4 identification of a particular tape drive.
- 1 19. The method according to claim 9, further comprising
- 2 the steps of:
- 3 collecting, utilizing said virtualization system,
- 4 information about a data transfer executed during said
- 5 transaction; and
- 6 storing said information about said data transfer in
- 7 said database.
- 1 20. The method according to claim 19, wherein the step
- 2 of collecting information about a data transfer further
- 3 comprises the step of collecting information about a date
- 4 of said data transfer.
- 1 21. The method according to claim 19, wherein the step
- 2 of collecting information about a data transfer further
- 3 comprises the step of collecting information about a time
- 4 of day of said data transfer.
- 1 22. The method according to claim 19, wherein the step
- 2 of collecting information about a data transfer further

- 3 comprises the step of collecting information about a
- 4 duration of said data transfer.
- 1 23. The method according to claim 1, further comprising
- 2 the step of storing, within said database, information
- 3 about errors in said plurality of physical devices
- 4 occurring during said transactions.
- 1 24. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual storage devices.
- 1 25. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual libraries.
- 1 26. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual volumes.
- 1 27. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual drives.
- 1 28. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual disk drives.
- 1 29. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual tape drives.
- 1 30. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are a combination of different virtual
- 3 interfaces.

- 1 31. The method according to claim 30, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual storage devices and
- 3 virtual libraries.
- 1 32. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical storage devices.
- 1 33. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical disk drives.
- 1 34. The method according to claim 1, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical tape drives.
- 1 35. A data processing system for maintaining a database
- 2 of usage information of a plurality of physical devices,
- 3 comprising:
- 4 means for providing a virtualization system
- 5 interposed between a host computer system and a plurality
- of physical devices, wherein said host computer system is
- 7 capable of accessing virtual interfaces and is incapable
- 8 of directly accessing any of said plurality of physical
- 9 devices;
- a database established within said virtualization
- 11 system for storing information; and
- means for storing, within said database, information
- 13 about transactions processed by said virtualization
- 14 system utilizing said plurality of physical devices.

- 1 36. The system according to claim 35, further comprising
- 2 means for accessing, utilizing said host computer system,
- 3 said database.
- 1 37. The system according to claim 36, further comprising
- 2 means for utilizing said database by said host computer
- 3 system to analyze performance of said plurality of
- 4 physical devices.
- 1 38. The system according claim 35, further comprising:
- 2 means for detecting an error in one of said
- 3 plurality of physical devices; and
- 4 means for storing information about said error in
- 5 said database.
- 1 39. The system according to claim 35, further comprising
- 2 means for storing, within said database, information
- 3 about a usage of each one of said plurality of storage
- 4 devices.
- 1 40. The system according to claim 35, further comprising
- 2 for each one of said plurality of physical devices, means
- 3 for maintaining a separate history within said database
- 4 of usage of each one of said plurality of storage
- 5 devices.
- 1 41. The system according to claim 35, further
- 2 comprising:

- means for detecting an error in one of said
- 4 plurality of physical devices occurring during processing
- 5 of one of a plurality of transactions;
- 6 means for identifying said one of said plurality of
- 7 physical devices having said error;
- 8 means for identifying said one of said plurality of
- 9 transactions associated with said error; and
- 10 means for storing information about said error
- 11 including said identification of said one of plurality of
- 12 transactions and said identification of said one of said
- 13 plurality of physical devices in said database.
 - 1 42. The system according to claim 41, further comprising
 - 2 means for storing said information about said error in
 - 3 said database with an entry associated with said one of
 - 4 said identified one of said plurality of physical
 - 5 devices.
 - 1 43. The system according to claim 35, further
 - 2 comprising:
 - means for processing, within said virtualization
 - 4 system, a transaction between said host computer system
 - 5 and a first virtual interface by translating said first
 - 6 virtual interface to one of said plurality of physical
 - 7 devices associated with said first virtual interface; and
 - means for storing, in said database, information
 - 9 about said transaction.
 - 1 44. The system according to claim 43, further
 - 2 comprising:

- means for maintaining a separate history within said
- 4 database of usage of each one of said plurality of
- 5 physical devices; and
- 6 means for storing said information in a history
- 7 associated with said one of said plurality of physical
- 8 devices.
- 1 45. The system according to claim 43, further comprising
- 2 means for monitoring, utilizing said virtualization
- 3 system, said transaction.
- 1 46. The system according to claim 43, further
- 2 comprising:
- means for collecting, utilizing said virtualization
- 4 system, an identification of said first virtual
- 5 interface; and
- 6 means for storing said identification of said first
- 7 virtual interface in said entry associated with said
- 8 transaction.
- 1 47. The system according to claim 43, further
- 2 comprising:
- means for collecting, utilizing said virtualization
- 4 system, an identification of said one of said plurality
- 5 of physical devices associated with said first virtual
- 6 interface; and
- 7 means for storing said identification of said one of
- 8 said plurality of physical devices in said entry
- 9 associated with said transaction.

- 1 48. The system according to claim 43, further
- 2 comprising:
- means for collecting, utilizing said virtualization
- 4 system, an identification of a physical device utilized
- 5 during said transaction; and
- 6 means for storing said identification of said
- 7 physical device in said entry associated with said
- 8 transaction.
- 1 49. The system according to claim 48, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises means for collecting an identification
- 4 of a particular tape cartridge.
- 1 50. The system according to claim 48, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises means for collecting an identification
- 4 of a particular hub.
- 1 51. The system according to claim 48, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises means for collecting an identification
- 4 of a particular switch.
- 1 52. The system according to claim 48, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting an identification of a physical device
- 3 further comprises means for collecting an identification
- 4 of a particular tape drive.

- 1 53. The system according to claim 43, further
- 2 comprising:
- means for collecting, utilizing said virtualization
- 4 system, information about a data transfer executed during
- 5 said transaction; and
- 6 means for storing said information about said data
- 7 transfer in said database.
- 1 54. The system according to claim 53, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting information about a data transfer further
- 3 comprises means for collecting information about a date
- 4 of said data transfer.
- 1 55. The system according to claim 53, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting information about a data transfer further
- 3 comprises means for collecting information about a time
- 4 of day of said data transfer.
- 1 56. The system according to claim 53, wherein said means
- 2 for collecting information about a data transfer further
- 3 comprises means for collecting information about a
- 4 duration of said data transfer.
- 1 57. The system according to claim 35, further comprising
- 2 means for storing, within said database, information
- 3 about errors in said plurality of physical devices
- 4 occurring during said transactions.
- 1 58. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual storage devices.

- 1 59. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual libraries.
- 1 60. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual volumes.
- 1 61. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual drives.
- 1 62. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual disk drives.
- 1 63. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual tape drives.
- 1 64. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are a combination of different virtual
- 3 interfaces.
- 1 65. The system according to claim 64, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual storage devices and
- 3 virtual libraries.
- 1 66. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical storage devices.
- 1 67. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical disk drives.

- 1 68. The system according to claim 35, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical tape drives.
- 1 69. A computer program product for maintaining a
- 2 database of usage information of a plurality of physical
- 3 devices, said product comprising:
- 4 instruction means for providing a virtualization
- 5 system interposed between a host computer system and a
- 6 plurality of physical devices, wherein said host computer
- 7 system is capable of accessing virtual interfaces and is
- 8 incapable of directly accessing any of said plurality of
- 9 physical devices;
- instruction means for establishing a database within
- 11 said virtualization system for storing information; and
- instruction means for storing, within said database,
- 13 information about transactions processed by said
- 14 virtualization system utilizing said plurality of
- 15 physical devices.
 - 1 70. The product according to claim 69, further
 - 2 comprising instruction means for accessing, utilizing
 - 3 said host computer system, said database.
 - 1 71. The product according to claim 70, further
 - 2 comprising instruction means for utilizing said database
 - 3 by said host computer system to analyze performance of
 - 4 said plurality of physical devices.

- 1 72. The product according claim 69, further comprising:
- instruction means for detecting an error in one of
- 3 said plurality of physical devices; and
- 4 instruction means for storing information about said
- 5 error in said database.
- 1 73. The product according to claim 69, further
- 2 comprising instruction means for storing, within said
- 3 database, information about a usage of each one of said
- 4 plurality of storage devices.
- 1 74. The product according to claim 69, further
- 2 comprising for each one of said plurality of physical
- 3 devices, instruction means for maintaining a separate
- 4 history within said database of usage of each one of said
- 5 plurality of storage devices.
- 1 75. The product according to claim 69, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for detecting an error in one of
- 4 said plurality of physical devices occurring during
- 5 processing of one of a plurality of transactions;
- 6 instruction means for identifying said one of said
- 7 plurality of physical devices having said error;
- 8 instruction means for identifying said one of said
- 9 plurality of transactions associated with said error; and
- instruction means for storing information about said
- 11 error including said identification of said one of
- 12 plurality of transactions and said identification of said

- one of said plurality of physical devices in said
- 14 database.
 - 1 76. The product according to claim 75, further
 - 2 comprising instruction means for storing said information
 - 3 about said error in said database with an entry
- 4 associated with said one of said identified one of said
- 5 plurality of physical devices.
- 1 77. The product according to claim 69, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for processing, within said
- 4 virtualization system, a transaction between said host
- 5 computer system and a first virtual interface by
- 6 translating said first virtual interface to one of said
- 7 plurality of physical devices associated with said first
- 8 virtual interface; and
- 9 instruction means for storing, in said database,
- 10 information about said transaction.
- 1 78. The product according to claim 77, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for maintaining a separate history
- 4 within said database of usage of each one of said
- 5 plurality of physical devices; and
- 6 instruction means for storing said information in a
- 7 history associated with said one of said plurality of
- 8 physical devices.

- 1 79. The product according to claim 77, further
- 2 comprising instruction means for monitoring, utilizing
- 3 said virtualization system, said transaction.
- 1 80. The product according to claim 77, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for collecting, utilizing said
- 4 virtualization system, an identification of said first
- 5 virtual interface; and
- instruction means for storing said identification of
- 7 said first virtual interface in said entry associated
- 8 with said transaction.
- 1 81. The product according to claim 77, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for collecting, utilizing said
- 4 virtualization system, an identification of said one of
- 5 said plurality of physical devices associated with said
- 6 first virtual interface; and
- 7 instruction means for storing said identification of
- 8 said one of said plurality of physical devices in said
- 9 entry associated with said transaction.
- 1 82. The product according to claim 77, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for collecting, utilizing said
- 4 virtualization system, an identification of a physical
- 5 device utilized during said transaction; and

- 6 instruction means for storing said identification of
- 7 said physical device in said entry associated with said
- 8 transaction.
- 1 83. The product according to claim 82, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting an identification of a
- 3 physical device further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting an identification of a particular tape
- 5 cartridge.
- 1 84. The product according to claim 82, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting an identification of a
- 3 physical device further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting an identification of a particular hub.
- 1 85. The product according to claim 82, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting an identification of a
- 3 physical device further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting an identification of a particular switch.
- 1 86. The product according to claim 82, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting an identification of a
- 3 physical device further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting an identification of a particular tape drive.
- 1 87. The system according to claim 77, further
- 2 comprising:
- instruction means for collecting, utilizing said
- 4 virtualization system, information about a data transfer
- 5 executed during said transaction; and

- 6 instruction means for storing said information about
- 7 said data transfer in said database.
- 1 88. The product according to claim 77, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting information about a data
- 3 transfer further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting information about a date of said data
- 5 transfer.
- 1 89. The product according to claim 77, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting information about a data
- 3 transfer further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting information about a time of day of said data
- 5 transfer.
- 1 90. The product according to claim 77, wherein said
- 2 instruction means for collecting information about a data
- 3 transfer further comprises instruction means for
- 4 collecting information about a duration of said data
- 5 transfer.
- 1 91. The product according to claim 69, further
- 2 comprising instruction means for storing, within said
- 3 database, information about errors in said plurality of
- 4 physical devices occurring during said transactions.
- 1 92. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual storage devices.

- 1 93. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual libraries.
- 1 94. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual volumes.
- 1 95. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual drives.
- 1 96. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual disk drives.
- 1 97. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual tape drives.
- 1 98. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are a combination of different virtual
- 3 interfaces.
- 1 99. The product according to claim 98, wherein said
- 2 virtual interfaces are virtual storage devices and
- 3 virtual libraries.
- 1 100. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical storage devices.
- 1 101. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical disk drives.

- 1 102. The product according to claim 69, wherein said
- 2 physical devices are physical tape drives.